



## Chemical Constituents from the Rhizome of *Paris bashanensis* and Their Cytotoxic Activity

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**SUMMARY.** Twelve compounds were isolated from the rhizoma of *Paris bashanensis*. Based on spectral data, the isolated compounds were identified as Sitosterol (**1**), Daucosterol (**2**), Diosgenin (**3**), Stigmasterol-3-O- $\beta$ -D-glucopyranoside (**4**),  $\beta$ -Ecdysterone (**5**), Polyphyllin D (**6**), Paris saponin V (**7**), Paris saponin H (**8**), Paris saponin VI (**9**), Pennogenin-3-O-[ $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl(1 $\rightarrow$ 2)]-[ $\alpha$ -L-rhamnopyranosyl(1 $\rightarrow$ 4)]- $\beta$ -D-glucoside (**10**), Paris saponin VII (**11**), Paris saponin II (**12**). Their cytotoxicity on mouse B16 melanoma cells was evaluated. Furthermore, the chemotaxonomic significance of these compounds was also summarized.

**KEY WORDS:** Cytotoxicity, Steroidal saponin, Paris bashanensis, Mouse B16 melanoma cell.

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